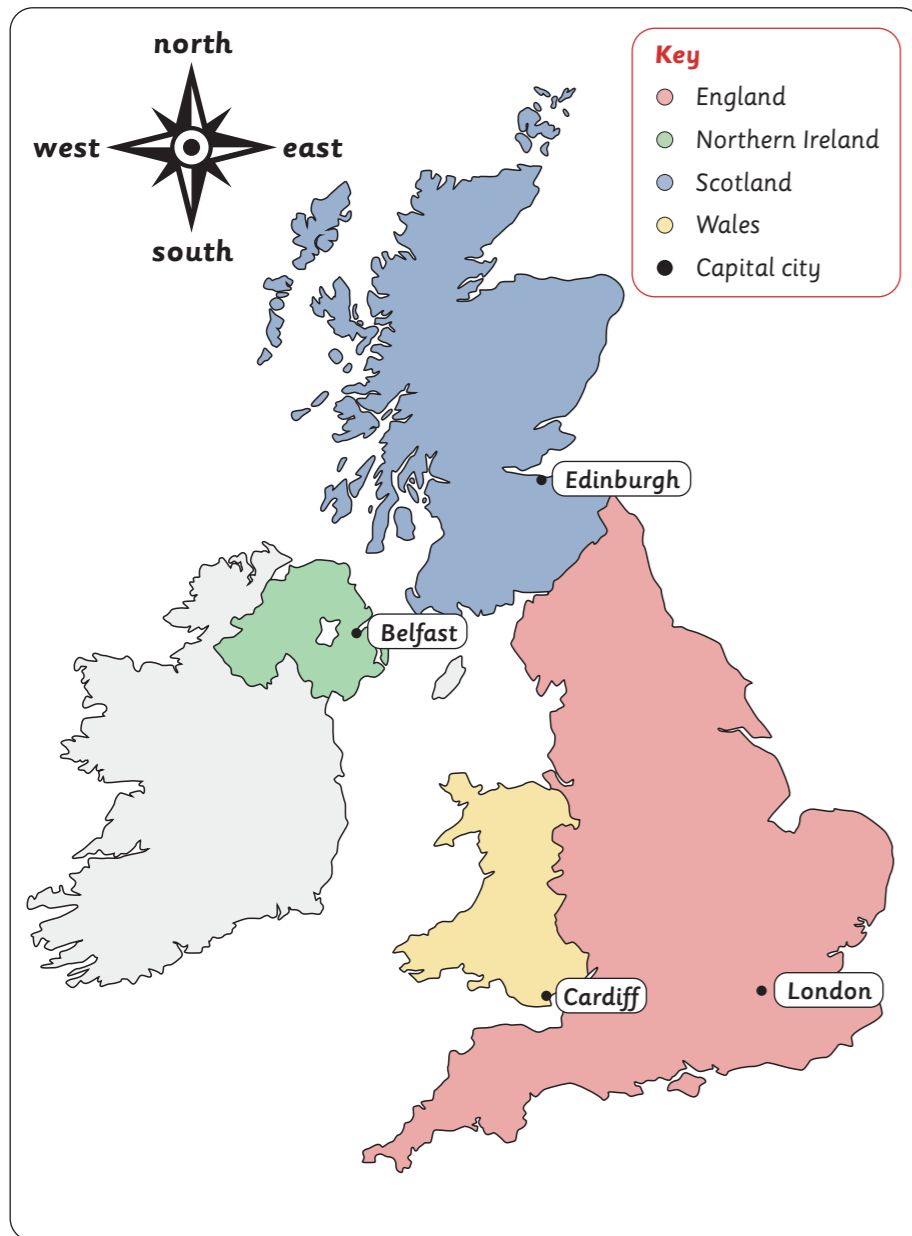


# Bright Lights, Big City

## The United Kingdom

The United Kingdom is in Europe. It is made up of England, Northern Ireland, Scotland and Wales. The capital city of England and the United Kingdom is London.



## Physical features

The landscape of the United Kingdom has many different physical features.



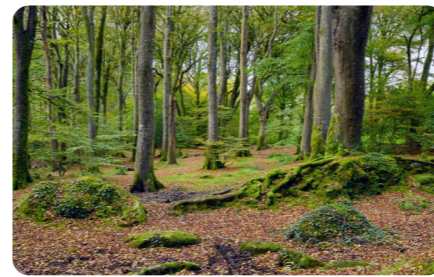
river



flatlands



mountain



forest

## Human features

The cities, towns and villages of the United Kingdom have many different human features.



bridge



café



house



library

## Landmarks

A landmark is a feature of a landscape or town that is easily seen from far away. A landmark can help you describe your location. Landmarks can be human or physical features.



bridge



castle



cathedral



limestone arch



monument



stadium



statue



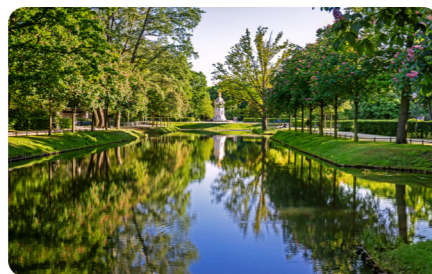
war memorial

## Weather

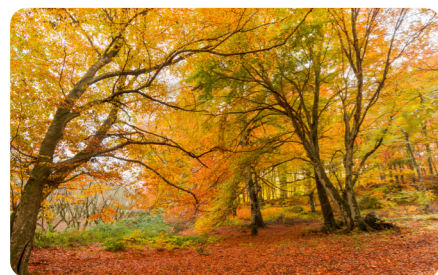
The United Kingdom has four seasons. These are spring, summer, autumn and winter. The weather can be very warm and sunny in the summer. In the winter, the weather can be cold and snowy. There can also be lots of rain all year round.



spring



summer



autumn



winter

## Life in a city

A city is a large, busy settlement where lots of people live and work. A city usually has a cathedral, a river, important buildings and offices where people work. There are lots of things to see and do in a city. There are many shops and restaurants to visit.



Aerial view of London

## London

London is a city. It is the largest settlement in the United Kingdom. Over eight million people live there. The River Thames is the main river that runs through the city. Tourists visit London to shop and see its famous landmarks.



Houses of Parliament



St Paul's Cathedral



The Gherkin



The Shard



Tower of London



Buckingham Palace

## Great Fire of London

Thomas Farriner was the baker of King Charles II. His bakery shop was on Pudding Lane in London. A spark from one of his ovens started a terrible fire on Sunday 2nd September 1666. The Great Fire of London burned for nearly five days. It destroyed thousands of wooden houses and many churches.

## Glossary

<b>bakery</b>	A place where bread, cakes and pastries are made and sold.
<b>capital city</b>	A city that is home to the government and ruler of a country.
<b>cathedral</b>	A large, important church.
<b>city</b>	A settlement, often with a cathedral.
<b>country</b>	A large area of land that has its own government.
<b>human feature</b>	Human-made features, such as buildings, roads and bridges.
<b>monument</b>	A large structure built to remember a person or event.
<b>physical feature</b>	Naturally-formed features, such as cliffs, rivers and forests.
<b>settlement</b>	A place where people live and work.
<b>stadium</b>	A large sports ground with seats around it.